

MIPS Reference Data

①



CORE INSTRUCTION SET

NAME, MNEMONIC	FOR-MAT	OPERATION (in Verilog)	OPCODE / FUNCT (Hex)
Add	add R	$R[rd] = R[rs] + R[rt]$	(1) 0 / 20 _{hex}
Add Immediate	addi I	$R[rt] = R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}$	(1,2) 8 _{hex}
Add Imm. Unsigned	addiu I	$R[rt] = R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}$	(2) 9 _{hex}
Add Unsigned	addu R	$R[rd] = R[rs] + R[rt]$	0 / 21 _{hex}
And	and R	$R[rd] = R[rs] \& R[rt]$	0 / 24 _{hex}
And Immediate	andi I	$R[rt] = R[rs] \& \text{ZeroExtImm}$	(3) c _{hex}
Branch On Equal	beq I	if(R[rs]==R[rt]) $PC = PC + 4 + \text{BranchAddr}$	(4) 4 _{hex}
Branch On Not Equal	bne I	if(R[rs]!=R[rt]) $PC = PC + 4 + \text{BranchAddr}$	(4) 5 _{hex}
Jump	j J	$PC = \text{JumpAddr}$	(5) 2 _{hex}
Jump And Link	jal J	$R[31] = PC + 8; PC = \text{JumpAddr}$	(5) 3 _{hex}
Jump Register	jr R	$PC = R[rs]$	0 / 08 _{hex}
Load Byte Unsigned	lbu I	$R[rt] = \{24'b0, M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}](7:0)\}$	(2) 24 _{hex}
Load Halfword Unsigned	lhu I	$R[rt] = \{16'b0, M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}](15:0)\}$	(2) 25 _{hex}
Load Linked	ll I	$R[rt] = M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}]$	(2,7) 30 _{hex}
Load Upper Imm.	lui I	$R[rt] = \{\text{imm}, 16'b0\}$	f _{hex}
Load Word	lw I	$R[rt] = M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}]$	(2) 23 _{hex}
Nor	nor R	$R[rd] = \sim (R[rs] R[rt])$	0 / 27 _{hex}
Or	or R	$R[rd] = R[rs] R[rt]$	0 / 25 _{hex}
Or Immediate	ori I	$R[rt] = R[rs] \text{ZeroExtImm}$	(3) d _{hex}
Set Less Than	slt R	$R[rd] = (R[rs] < R[rt]) ? 1 : 0$	0 / 24 _{hex}
Set Less Than Imm.	slti I	$R[rt] = (R[rs] < \text{SignExtImm}) ? 1 : 0$	(2) a _{hex}
Set Less Than Imm. Unsigned	sltiu I	$R[rt] = (R[rs] < \text{SignExtImm}) ? 1 : 0$	(2,6) b _{hex}
Set Less Than Unsig.	sltu R	$R[rd] = (R[rs] < R[rt]) ? 1 : 0$	(6) 0 / 2b _{hex}
Shift Left Logical	sll R	$R[rd] = R[rt] \ll \text{shamt}$	0 / 00 _{hex}
Shift Right Logical	srl R	$R[rd] = R[rt] \gg \text{shamt}$	0 / 02 _{hex}
Store Byte	sb I	$M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}](7:0) = R[rt](7:0)$	(2) 28 _{hex}
Store Conditional	sc I	$M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}] = R[rt]; R[rt] = (\text{atomic}) ? 1 : 0$	(2,7) 38 _{hex}
Store Halfword	sh I	$M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}](15:0) = R[rt](15:0)$	(2) 29 _{hex}
Store Word	sw I	$M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}] = R[rt]$	(2) 2b _{hex}
Subtract	sub R	$R[rd] = R[rs] - R[rt]$	(1) 0 / 22 _{hex}
Subtract Unsigned	subu R	$R[rd] = R[rs] - R[rt]$	0 / 23 _{hex}

- (1) May cause overflow exception
- (2) $\text{SignExtImm} = \{ 16\{\text{immediate}[15]\}, \text{immediate} \}$
- (3) $\text{ZeroExtImm} = \{ 16\{1'b'0\}, \text{immediate} \}$
- (4) $\text{BranchAddr} = \{ 14\{\text{immediate}[15]\}, \text{immediate}, 2'b'0 \}$
- (5) $\text{JumpAddr} = \{ PC + 4[31:28], \text{address}, 2'b'0 \}$
- (6) Operands considered unsigned numbers (vs. 2's comp.)
- (7) Atomic test&set pair; $R[rt] = 1$ if pair atomic, 0 if not atomic

BASIC INSTRUCTION FORMATS

R	opcode	rs	rt	rd	shamt	funct
	31	26 25	21 20	16 15	11 10	6 5
I	opcode	rs	rt	immediate		
	31	26 25	21 20	16 15		
J	opcode	address				
	31	26 25				

ARITHMETIC CORE INSTRUCTION SET

② OPCODE

NAME, MNEMONIC	FOR-MAT	OPERATION	OPCODE / FUNCT (Hex)
Branch On FP True	bclt FI	if(FPcond) $PC = PC + 4 + \text{BranchAddr}$	(4) 11/8/1/--
Branch On FP False	bclf FI	if(!FPcond) $PC = PC + 4 + \text{BranchAddr}$	(4) 11/8/0/--
Divide	div R	$Lo = R[rs] / R[rt]; Hi = R[rs] \% R[rt]$	0/--/--/1a
Divide Unsigned	divu R	$Lo = R[rs] / R[rt]; Hi = R[rs] \% R[rt]$	(6) 0/--/--/1b
FP Add Single	add.s FR	$F[fd] = F[fs] + F[ft]$	11/10/--/0
FP Add Double	add.d FR	$\{F[fd], F[fd+1]\} = \{F[fs], F[fs+1]\} + \{F[ft], F[ft+1]\}$	11/11/--/0
FP Compare Single	c.x.s* FR	$FPcond = (F[fs] > F[ft]) ? 1 : 0$	11/10/--/y
FP Compare Double	c.x.d* FR	$FPcond = (\{F[fs], F[fs+1]\} > \{F[ft], F[ft+1]\}) ? 1 : 0$	11/11/--/y
* (x is eq, lt, or le) (op is ==, <, or <=) (y is 32, 3c, or 3e)			
FP Divide Single	div.s FR	$F[fd] = F[fs] / F[ft]$	11/10/--/3
FP Divide Double	div.d FR	$\{F[fd], F[fd+1]\} = \{F[fs], F[fs+1]\} / \{F[ft], F[ft+1]\}$	11/11/--/3
FP Multiply Single	mul.s FR	$F[fd] = F[fs] * F[ft]$	11/10/--/2
FP Multiply Double	mul.d FR	$\{F[fd], F[fd+1]\} = \{F[fs], F[fs+1]\} * \{F[ft], F[ft+1]\}$	11/11/--/2
FP Subtract Single	sub.s FR	$F[fd] = F[fs] - F[ft]$	11/10/--/1
FP Subtract Double	sub.d FR	$\{F[fd], F[fd+1]\} = \{F[fs], F[fs+1]\} - \{F[ft], F[ft+1]\}$	11/11/--/1
Load FP Single	lwc1 I	$F[rt] = M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}]$	(2) 31/--/--/0
Load FP Double	ldc1 I	$F[rt] = M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}]; F[rt+1] = M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm} + 4]$	(2) 35/--/--/0
Move From Hi	mfhi R	$R[rd] = Hi$	0/--/--/10
Move From Lo	mfl0 R	$R[rd] = Lo$	0/--/--/12
Move From Control	mfc0 R	$R[rd] = CR[rs]$	10/0/0/--
Multiply	mult R	$\{Hi, Lo\} = R[rs] * R[rt]$	0/--/--/18
Multiply Unsigned	multu R	$\{Hi, Lo\} = R[rs] * R[rt]$	(6) 0/--/--/19
Shift Right Arith.	sra R	$R[rd] = R[rt] \gg \text{shamt}$	0/--/--/3
Store FP Single	swc1 I	$M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}] = F[rt]$	(2) 39/--/--/0
Store FP Double	sdc1 I	$M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}] = F[rt]; M[R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm} + 4] = F[rt+1]$	(2) 3d/--/--/0

FLOATING-POINT INSTRUCTION FORMATS

FR	opcode	fmt	ft	fs	fd	funct
	31	26 25	21 20	16 15	11 10	6 5
FI	opcode	fmt	ft	immediate		
	31	26 25	21 20	16 15		

PSEUDOINSTRUCTION SET

NAME	MNEMONIC	OPERATION
Branch Less Than	blt	if(R[rs]<R[rt]) PC = Label
Branch Greater Than	bgt	if(R[rs]>R[rt]) PC = Label
Branch Less Than or Equal	ble	if(R[rs]<=R[rt]) PC = Label
Branch Greater Than or Equal	bge	if(R[rs]>=R[rt]) PC = Label
Load Immediate	li	$R[rd] = \text{immediate}$
Move	move	$R[rd] = R[rs]$

REGISTER NAME, NUMBER, USE, CALL CONVENTION

NAME	NUMBER	USE	PRESERVED ACROSS A CALL?
\$zero	0	The Constant Value 0	N.A.
\$at	1	Assembler Temporary	No
\$v0-\$v1	2-3	Values for Function Results and Expression Evaluation	No
\$a0-\$a3	4-7	Arguments	No
\$t0-\$t7	8-15	Temporaries	No
\$s0-\$s7	16-23	Saved Temporaries	Yes
\$t8-\$t9	24-25	Temporaries	No
\$k0-\$k1	26-27	Reserved for OS Kernel	No
\$gp	28	Global Pointer	Yes
\$sp	29	Stack Pointer	Yes
\$fp	30	Frame Pointer	Yes
\$ra	31	Return Address	No

OPCODES, BASE CONVERSION, ASCII SYMBOLS

MIPS opcode (31:26)	(1) MIPS funct (5:0)	(2) MIPS funct (5:0)	Binary	Decimal	Hexa-decimal	ASCII Character	Decimal	Hexa-decimal	ASCII Character
(1)	sll	add _f	00 0000	0	0	NUL	64	40	@
		sub _f	00 0001	1	1	SOH	65	41	A
	j	mul _f	00 0010	2	2	STX	66	42	B
	jal	div _f	00 0011	3	3	ETX	67	43	C
	beq	sllv	00 0100	4	4	EOT	68	44	D
	bne	abs _f	00 0101	5	5	ENQ	69	45	E
	blez	srlv	00 0110	6	6	ACK	70	46	F
	bgtz	srav	00 0111	7	7	BEL	71	47	G
	addi	jr	00 1000	8	8	BS	72	48	H
	addiu	jalr	00 1001	9	9	HT	73	49	I
	slti	movz	00 1010	10	a	LF	74	4a	J
	sltiu	movn	00 1011	11	b	VT	75	4b	K
	andi	syscall	00 1100	12	c	FF	76	4c	L
	ori	break	00 1101	13	d	CR	77	4d	M
	xori	ceil _{w.f}	00 1110	14	e	SO	78	4e	N
	lui	sync	00 1111	15	f	SI	79	4f	O
(2)		mfhi	01 0000	16	10	DLE	80	50	P
		mthi	01 0001	17	11	DC1	81	51	Q
		mflo	01 0010	18	12	DC2	82	52	R
		mtlo	01 0011	19	13	DC3	83	53	S
			01 0100	20	14	DC4	84	54	T
			01 0101	21	15	NAK	85	55	U
			01 0110	22	16	SYN	86	56	V
			01 0111	23	17	ETB	87	57	W
			01 1000	24	18	CAN	88	58	X
		mult	01 1001	25	19	EM	89	59	Y
		div	01 1010	26	1a	SUB	90	5a	Z
		divu	01 1011	27	1b	ESC	91	5b	[
			01 1100	28	1c	FS	92	5c	\
			01 1101	29	1d	GS	93	5d]
			01 1110	30	1e	RS	94	5e	^
			01 1111	31	1f	US	95	5f	_
	lb	add	10 0000	32	20	Space	96	60	~
		addu	10 0001	33	21	!	97	61	a
	lwl	sub	10 0010	34	22	"	98	62	b
	lw	subu	10 0011	35	23	#	99	63	c
	lbu	and	10 0100	36	24	\$	100	64	d
	lhu	or	10 0101	37	25	%	101	65	e
	lwr	xor	10 0110	38	26	&	102	66	f
		nor	10 0111	39	27	'	103	67	g
	sb		10 1000	40	28	(104	68	h
	sh		10 1001	41	29)	105	69	i
	swl	slt	10 1010	42	2a	*	106	6a	j
	sw	sltu	10 1011	43	2b	+	107	6b	k
			10 1100	44	2c	,	108	6c	l
			10 1101	45	2d	-	109	6d	m
			10 1110	46	2e	.	110	6e	n
	swr	cache	10 1111	47	2f	/	111	6f	o
	ll	tge	11 0000	48	30	0	112	70	p
	lwc1	tgeu	11 0001	49	31	1	113	71	q
	lwc2	tlft	11 0010	50	32	2	114	72	r
	pref	tlftu	11 0011	51	33	3	115	73	s
		teq	11 0100	52	34	4	116	74	t
	ldc1		11 0101	53	35	5	117	75	u
	ldc2	tne	11 0110	54	36	6	118	76	v
			11 0111	55	37	7	119	77	w
	sc		11 1000	56	38	8	120	78	x
	swc1		11 1001	57	39	9	121	79	y
	swc2		11 1010	58	3a	:	122	7a	z
			11 1011	59	3b	;	123	7b	{
			11 1100	60	3c	<	124	7c	}
	sdcl		11 1101	61	3d	=	125	7d	~
	sdcl		11 1110	62	3e	>	126	7e	~
			11 1111	63	3f	?	127	7f	DEL

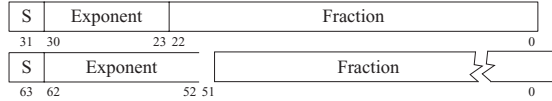
- (1) opcode(31:26) == 0
 (2) opcode(31:26) == 17_{ten} (11_{hex}); if fmt(25:21) == 16_{ten} (10_{hex}) f = s (single);
 if fmt(25:21) == 17_{ten} (11_{hex}) f = d (double)

IEEE 754 FLOATING-POINT STANDARD

$$(-1)^S \times (1 + \text{Fraction}) \times 2^{(\text{Exponent} - \text{Bias})}$$

where Single Precision Bias = 127,
 Double Precision Bias = 1023.

IEEE Single Precision and Double Precision Formats:

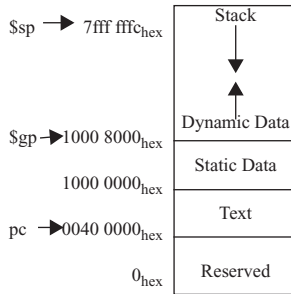


IEEE 754 Symbols

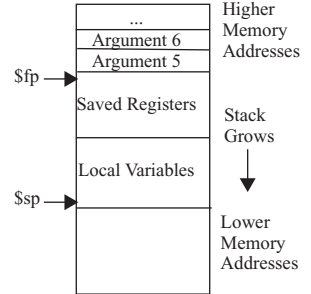
Exponent	Fraction	Object
0	0	± 0
0	≠ 0	± Denorm
1 to MAX - 1	anything	± Fl. Pt. Num.
MAX	0	±∞
MAX	≠ 0	NaN

S.P. MAX = 255, D.P. MAX = 2047

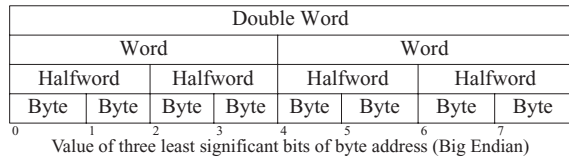
MEMORY ALLOCATION



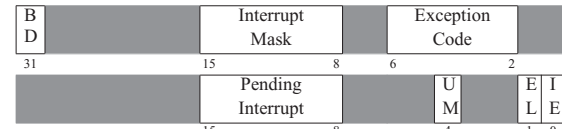
STACK FRAME



DATA ALIGNMENT



EXCEPTION CONTROL REGISTERS: CAUSE AND STATUS



BD = Branch Delay, UM = User Mode, EL = Exception Level, IE = Interrupt Enable

EXCEPTION CODES

Number	Name	Cause of Exception	Number	Name	Cause of Exception
0	Int	Interrupt (hardware)	9	Bp	Breakpoint Exception
4	AdEL	Address Error Exception (load or instruction fetch)	10	RI	Reserved Instruction Exception
5	AdES	Address Error Exception (store)	11	CpU	Coprocessor Unimplemented
6	IBE	Bus Error on Instruction Fetch	12	Ov	Arithmetic Overflow Exception
7	DBE	Bus Error on Load or Store	13	Tr	Trap
8	Sys	Syscall Exception	15	FPE	Floating Point Exception

SIZE PREFIXES (10^x for Disk, Communication; 2^x for Memory)

SIZE	PRE-FIX	SIZE	PRE-FIX	SIZE	PRE-FIX	SIZE	PRE-FIX
10 ³ , 2 ¹⁰	Kilo-	10 ¹⁵ , 2 ⁵⁰	Peta-	10 ⁻³	milli-	10 ⁻¹⁵	femto-
10 ⁶ , 2 ²⁰	Mega-	10 ¹⁸ , 2 ⁶⁰	Exa-	10 ⁻⁶	micro-	10 ⁻¹⁸	atto-
10 ⁹ , 2 ³⁰	Giga-	10 ²¹ , 2 ⁷⁰	Zetta-	10 ⁻⁹	nano-	10 ⁻²¹	zepto-
10 ¹² , 2 ⁴⁰	Tera-	10 ²⁴ , 2 ⁸⁰	Yotta-	10 ⁻¹²	pico-	10 ⁻²⁴	yocto-

The symbol for each prefix is just its first letter, except μ is used for micro.